Table of Contents

	p.
Italian Chief of Defence Enzo Vecciarelli Welcome Address	IX
Former President of the Italian Center for Higher Defence Studies Massimiliano Del Casale The Italian Cultural Tradition in the European Union and the Protection of Religious Expression	XIII
SESSION 1 – Protecting Cultural Minorities: Achievements and Perspectives (Chair Mauro Politi)	
Ethnicity, Race and Minorities in International Law Silvia Angioi	3
Majoritarian Reasoning at the ECtHR: A Flawed Response to Rising Islamophobia and Intolerance against Muslims	
Kristin Henrard	29
The Protection of Cultural Heritage in the Context of Minority Rights Alexandra Xanthaki	59
Protecting Religious and Cultural Minorities in the Perspective of International Criminal Law	
da Caracciolo	69
Prevention of Conflicts and Protection of Minorities: The OSCE Approach	
Lamberto Zannier	91
	V

SESSION 2 – Fragmentation, Insurgence and Minorities in Modern Conflicts (Chair Ida Caracciolo)	
Winning the Battle, Losing the War? A Brief Reflection on Minorities, Self-Determination and Secession	
Joshua Castellino	101
The Re-Sectarization of the Middle East: Minorities, Communities and Identity Politics within the Current Geopolitical Confrontation	
Alessia Melcangi/Riccardo Redaelli	117
Closing Remarks	
Mauro Politi	137
Watio I Oiti	137
After the Workshop Steps Forwards	
The Protection of the Rohingya Population	
Giorgio Bosco	143
Protection of Religious Minorities in a Multi-Confessional Lebanon: Religious and State Identity	
Stephanie Estephan	145
Due Diligence and Religious Cultural Heritage Protection in War and Peacetime	
Paolo Giorgio Ferri	155
Pluralism, Universality and the Challenge of Global Public Goods	
Francesco Francioni	175
The Molla Sali Case before the ECtHR: Religious Pluralism v. Right to Self-Identification as a Minority's Member	
Francesca Graziani	195
The Religious Tolerance between Islam and Christianity	
Claudio Lo Jacono	231

From Clash of Diversities to Protection of Pluralism During and After Conflicts, Through the Respect of the World Cultural Heritage Federica Mucci	241
The Hazara of Afghanistan. The most Neglected Minority in a Country of Minorities	
Massimo Papa	257
The Identitarian Issue under Turkish Constitutional Thought and Laws: Persons and Legal System	
Francesco Petrucciano	269
Protection of Cultural Heritage as a Pillar of Sustainable Development: An Additional Tool for Peace?	
Cristina Videtta	283
Religious Minorities in Pakistan. A Legal Survey	
Deborah Scolart	293
Protection of Cultural and Historical Majority	
Augusto Sinagra	309
The Protection of Minorities within the Framework of European Legislation	
Anna Lucia Valvo	313
The Suppression of Religious and Cultural Identities: An Evil as Old as Athens	
Umberto Montuoro	319