Table of Contents

		p.
Acı	knowledgments	VII
Pre	eface	XV
	Section I	
Th	ne general principles of the new EU Regulation 2016/679 and their implementation in the healthcare sphere	
le	The general principles of the EU Regulation 2016/679 as a gitimacy's parameter of Member States' national legislations on personal data in a multilevel system of sources of law	
	Carlo Colapietro	
1.	Preamble	3
2.	Purposes of the Regulation	4
3.		5
4.		7
5.	General principles relating to the processing of personal data within the	
	Regulation	8
6.	Implementation of the Regulation in the Member States	12
7.	The European Regulation as a legitimacy parameter of the national le-	
	gislation on protection of personal data	13

		<i>p</i> .
	The processing of personal data concerning health according to the EU Regulation	
	Guerino Fares	
1. 2.	Personal data concerning health and EU Law: the general framework Conditions justifying the processing of personal data concerning health: Art. 9 of GDPR	17 23
3. 4. 5.	Specific issues in the case law interpretation: omission of processing	32 37
J.	experience	43
	Big data applied to biomedicine: in need for a research-friendly approach	
	Joaquín Cayón-De las Cuevas	
1.	Introduction	51
2.	\mathcal{C}	54
	2.1. Discrimination	54
	2.2. Lack of accuracy	58
	2.3. Lack of security	58
	2.4. Lack of knowledge and awareness	59
3.	Breach of privacy? Re-conceptualising big data's legal context from	
	the right to privacy to the right to data protection	60
4.	Biomedical research with big data in light of the GDPR	63
	4.1. The paradox of consent	63
	4.2. The research exemption: anonymisation and pseudonymisation as safeguards	66
	4.3. Dynamic consent, comprehensive consent, opt-out consent, or broad	00
	consent?	71
	4.4. Secundary use as an alternative option	73
	4.5. National derogations and implementation at the national level	75 75
	4.6. Proposing a key criterion for interpreting the GDPR in relation to	13
	biomedical research with big data	77
5.	Concluding remark	78
J.	- continue tomain	, 0

Table of Contents	Table	of (Contents
-------------------	-------	------	----------

7	7	1
2	١	.1

р.

83

Section II

Health protection and personal data protection in selected Member States

The impact of EU Regulation 2016/679 on the German health system

Indra Spiecker genannt Döhmann

1. Introduction and Legal Foundation of German Health Data Protection

2. The multi-level system between GDPR and member state law in health

3. 4. 5. 6.	data law Legal Grounds for Data Processing Rights of the Data Subject and their restrictions Outlook and latest changes Conclusion	85 88 93 98 100
	The Impact of EU Regulation 2016/679 on the Bulgarian Health System	
	Martin Belov	
1. 2.	Introduction Brief overview of the legislative framework for personal data protec-	101
	tion in the field of healthcare in Bulgaria	103
3.	Concepts related to personal data protection concerning health according to the GDPR and the Bulgarian law: the correlation between genetic data, personal data concerning health, data concerning health and health information	105
4.	Processing of data concerning health	103
••	4.1. Data processing related to the core or the auxiliary activities of con-	
	trollers 4.2. Processing of personal data concerning health according to the GDPR 4.3. Personal data processing in the sphere of healthcare according to the	107 107
5	Bulgarian legislation The status of the data controllers and data processors in the Pulgarian	110
5.	The status of the data controllers and data processors in the Bulgarian legal order	117
	5.1. The concepts of data controller and data processor according to the Bulgarian health law	117

		p.
	5.2. Types of data controllers provided by the Bulgarian health law5.2.1. Regional health inspectorates5.2.2. National centers of public health problems and national	119 119
	center of public health and analyses. The national health care system 5.2.3. Other data controllers provided by the health act, the medical institutions act and the blood, blood donation and blood	120
	transfusion act	124
6.	The informed consent according to the Bulgarian health law	126
7.	The professional secrecy according to the Bulgarian health law	127
8. 9.	Other patients' rights with respect to processing data concerning health Conclusions	130 136
	and of FIL Bare India 2016/670 and the French India and a	
Im	pact of EU Regulation 2016/679 on the French health system	
	Bruno Py and Valérie Olech	
1. 2.	Clarification and harmonisation of definitions: health data From consent to the right to object to the processing of health data and	141
2	personal data in the health field Respect for the right of individuals with record to precessing of health	147
3.	Respect for the right of individuals with regard to processing of health data and personal data in the health field	153
4.	The transition to a <i>compliance</i> logic	157
	The impact of EU Regulation 2016/679 on the Greek health system	
	Maria Milapidou	
A)	Introduction	163
B)	Protection of Health Data self-determination according to the Greek	
,	legal system	165
1.	Greek Constitution	165
2.	Law 2472/1997 "for the Protection of the Individuals with regard to	
	Personal Data Processing"	166
3.	Preamble of the Greek Law for the application of 2016/679 Regulation and the new Law 4624/2019	171
4.	Member States may maintain or introduce further conditions, including limitations, with regard to the processing of genetic data, biometric da-	
	ta or data concerning health	174

	Table of Contents	xiii
		p.
 2. 3. 	Personal Data Processing" Law 4624/2019 "Measures for Regulation 2016/679 application regarding the protection of people against the processing of personal data and incorporation of 2016/680 Directive and other provisions"	181 182 182 183 184
E)	•	193
	The impact of EU Regulation 2016/679 on the Italian health system Francesco Giulio Cuttaia	
Intr 1. 2. 3.	The peculiarities of the EU Regulation 2016/679 on health 1.1. The extension of "health data" 1.2. The discipline of the treatment of health data Obligations and responsibilities of health data processing controller Data protection profiles related to the development of digital healthcare	195 196 196 196 201 203
	The impact of EU Regulation 2016/679 on the Spanish health system	
	Juan Ignacio Ochagavías-Colás	
1. 2.	The protection of personal data: Spanish constitutional context Transposition of the GDPR into Spanish law 2.1. General provisions 2.1.1. Purpose of the Data Protection Organic Law 3/2018 within the State of Autonomies 2.1.2. Processing of data of deceased persons 2.2. Principles for data protection: Health data as a special category 2.3. Data subjects' rights	209 210 210 210 211 212 217

		p.
	2.3.1. Transparency and information to data subjects	217
	2.3.2. Exercise of rights	218
	2.4. Provisions applicable to special processing	218
	2.5. Data controller	219
	2.6. International transfers of personal data	221
	2.7. Procedure in the event of a breach of data protection regulations	222
	2.8. Penalty regime	223
	2.9. Guarantee of digital rights	223
3.	Final considerations regarding health data	224
	The impact of the General Data Protection Regulation on Polish legislation	
	Monika Urbaniak	
Intı	roduction	227
1.	Constitutional regulations concerning the protection of personal data	228
2.	Statutory regulations regarding the protection of personal data	229
3.	Supervisory authority for the protection of personal data	232
4.	Special legal regulations regarding sensitive data	235
Co	Conclusion	